## **CONTENTS**

Host C	hapter	xi
•	m Committee and Transactions Staff	
	of the Society, James E. Wolf, 2000-2001 ASHRAE President	
_	ural Address, William J. Coad, P.E., 2001-2002 ASHRAE President	
Techni	cal Program	xvi
	TECHNICAL PAPERS	
	TECHNICAL PAPERS	
4457	Experimental Testing and Modeling of a Dual-Fired LiBr-H <sub>2</sub> 0 Absorption Chiller	
	Tom A. Gee, Jiming Cao, James A. Mathias, and Richard N. Christensen	3
4458	Operating Characteristics of Five Stratified Chilled Water Thermal Storage Tanks (RP-992)	
	William E. Stewart	12
4459	Parametric Study of Charging Inlet Diffuser Performance in Stratified Chilled Water	
	Storage Tanks with Radial Diffusers: Part 1—Model Development and Validation (RP-1077)	
	A. Musser and W.P. Bahnfleth	22
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	
4460	Parametric Study of Charging Inlet Diffuser Performance in Stratified Chilled Water	
	Storage Tanks with Radial Diffusers: Part 2—Dimensional Analysis, Parametric	
	Simulations and Simplified Model Development (RP-1077)	
	A. Musser and W.P. Bahnfleth	41
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	
4461	Economics of Absorption Chillers Powered by Low-Grade Heat with, and without, Vortex-Induced Pressure Reduction in the Generator	
	Solomon S. Fineblum	59
4462	A Novel Total Heat Exchanger with Little Odor Transfer Using Ion Exchange Resin as a Desiccant	
	Hiroshi Okano, Hiroshi Tanaka, Tsutomu Hirose, Hiroshi Funato, and Shu Ishihara	66
4463	Air Crossover in Rotary Wheels Used for Air-to-Air Heat and Moisture Recovery (RP-862)	
1100	Wei Shang, Maury Wawryk, and Robert W. Besant	72
4464	Experimental Validation of Tunnel Ventilation System Under Emergency Operation	0.4
	K.H. Yang and S.K. Lee	84
4465	Particle Separation Efficiency of a Uniflow Deduster with Different Types of Dust (RP-878)	
	Yuanhui Zhang, Xinlei Wang, Gerald L. Riskowski, L.L. Christianson, and Steve E. Ford	93
4466	Refrigerant Concentrations in Motor Vehicle Passenger Compartments	
	James J. Jetter, Reynaldo Forte, and Francis R. Delafield	99
4407		
4467	A Method of Test to Obtain Diffuser Data for CFD Modeling of Room Airflow (RP-1009)	
	Jelena Srebric and Qingyan Chen	. 108
4468	A Practical Device for Surface Tension Measurement in Volatile Fluids	
	P.A. Feenstra, R.L. Judd, and D.S. Weaver	. 117
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	

4469	A Simulation Study on the Energy Performance of Photovoltaic Roofs	
	H. Yang, Z. Zhu, J. Burnette, and L. Lu	129
4470	A Test Apparatus and Method to Rate the Mixing Performance of Air Mixers  Keith D. Robinson	136
4471	An Assessment of Refrigerant Heat Transfer, Pressure Drop, and Void Fraction Effects in Microfin Tubes  T.A. Newell and R.K. Shah	143
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	
4472	An Investigation of Refrigerant Void Fraction in Horizontal, Microfin Tubes	
	D.A. Yashar, M.J. Wilson, H.R. Kopke, D.M. Graham, J.C. Chato, and T.A. Newell	173
4473	Contribution of Internal Heat Exchanger to Transcritical R-744 Cycle Performance	
	D.E. Boewe, Clark W. Bullard, J.M. Yin, and P.S. Hmjak	189
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	
4474	Design and Modeling of New Egg-Crate-Type Forced Flow Evaporators in Domestic Refrigerators P.K. Bansal, T. Wich, M.W. Browne, and J. Chen	204
4475	Design of Compressor Impellers for Water as a Refrigerant  Norbert Müller	214
4476	Determination of the Divergence of Calculation Methods for Heat Gain through Walls	
	S. Chirattananon and A. Rajapakse	223
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	
4477	Effect of Fin Staging on Frost/Defrost Performance of a Two-Row Heat Pump Evaporator at Standard Test Conditions (RP-1002)	
	Richard J. Watters, Dennis L. O'Neal, and Jianxian Yang	240
4478	Effect of Fin Staging on Frost/Defrost Performance of a Two-Row Heat Pump Evaporator under Heavy Frosting Conditions (RP-1002)	
	Richard J. Watters, Dennis L. O'Neal, and Jianxian Yang	250
4479	Efficiencies of an 11.2 kW Variable Speed Motor and Drive	
	Xingshun Gao, Sally A. McInerny, and Stephen P. Kavanaugh	259
4480	Energy Wheel Effectiveness Evaluation, Part I: Outlet Airflow Property Distributions Adjacent to an Energy Wheel (RP-862)	
	Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant	266
4481	Energy Wheel Effectiveness Evaluation, Part II: Testing and Monitoring Energy Wheels in HVAC Applications (RP-862)	
	Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant	275
4482	Extended Insight Into the Metastable Liquid Region Behavior in an Adiabatic Capillary Tube	
	R.R. Bittle, J.A. Carter, and J.V. Oliver	281
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	

4483	Flooded Boiling of Ammonia with Miscible Oil Outside a Horizontal Plain Tube (RP-977)  J.X. Zheng, G.P. Jin, MC. Chyu, and Z.H. Ayub	208
	Reprinted from the International Journal of Heating, Ventilating, Air-Conditioning and Refrigerating Research.	290
4484	Heat Transfer Through a Composite Wall with Enclosed Spaces: A Practical Two-Dimensional Analysis Approach Mohamed A. Antar and Lindon C. Thomas	318
4485	Indoor Environmental Control: Review of Current Recommendations and Survey of Conditions at a Natural History Museum  J.R. Ault, S.A. Klein, D.T. Reindl, and J. Guay	325
4486	Measuring Principles for the Determination of Ice Concentration in Ice Slurry (RP-1166)  Torben M. Hansen and Michael Kauffeld	336
4487	Multistage Optimal Operating Strategies for HVAC Systems  M. Zaheer-uddin and G.R. Zheng	346
4488	Numerical Analysis for Optimizing Flow Field in Charging SMIF Pod by Inert Gas Ming-Tsun Ke, Yong-Ren Zheng, Sih-Li Chen, and Jia-Lei Yu	353
4489	Survey of Reliability and Availability Information for Power Distribution, Power Generation, and HVAC Components for Commercial, Industrial, and Utility Installations  Peyton S. Hale, Jr. and Robert G. Arno	360
4490	An Interferometric Study of Free Convection at a Window Glazing with a Heated Venetian Blind  N. Duarte, D. Naylor, P.H. Oosthuizen, and S.J. Harrison	
4491	An Experimental Study of Convective Heat Transfer of a Body Disturbed by Local Air Flow Hiroshi Homma	406
4492	Relative Humidity and Temperature Measurements and Predictions in Supermarkets  Luis Rosario and Ronald H. Howell	415
	SYMPOSIUM PAPERS	
CI-01-0	1 Air Velocity Measurements in Non-Ideal Flow Conditions	
	Inaccuracies in Standard Meteorological Low-Speed Wind Data	
	Geoff Levermore, Christopher Sanders, Jonathan Dewsbury, Alan Gadian, and Patrick Laycock	429
	Measurement of Two-Dimensional Air Velocities in a Full-Scale Room Using Particle Image Velocimetry	
	Lingying Zhao, Yuanhui Zhang, Xinlei Wang, Gerald L. Riskowski, and Leslie L. Christianson.	434
	Ultrasonic Measurement in the Palm of Your Hand P.M. Downing	445
	An Experimental Study of Convective Heat Transfer of a Body Disturbed by Local Air Flow Hiroshi Homma (See Technical Paper 4491, p. 406)	

	Air-to-Air Energy Exchanger Test Facility for Mass and Energy Transfer Performance Ephraim M. Sparrow, John P. Abraham, Gerald L. Martin, and Jimmy C. Tong	450
CI-01-02	Aspects of Secondary Fluid Systems and Space Conditioning in Supermarkets	
	Analysis of a Medium-Temperature Secondary Loop Refrigerating System  W. Travis Horton and Eckhard A. Groll	459
	Relative Humidity and Temperature Measurement and Predictions in Supermarkets Luis Rosario and Ronald H. Howell (See Technical Paper 4492, p. 415)	
	Defrost Issues in Indirectly Refrigerated Display Cases P.S. Hrnjak and Y. Mao	466
CI-01-03	Design Issues for Geothermal Heat Pumps	
	Selecting the Design Entering Water Temperature for Vertical Geothermal Heat Pumps in Cooling-Dominated Applications  John A. Shonder, Jeff W. Thornton, and Patrick J. Hughes	475
	Impact of Design Simplicity on the Economics of Geothermal Heat Pumps  Stephen P. Kavanaugh	481
	Specification of Water Wells  Kevin Rafferty	487
	Fresh Air Moisture Control with a Water-Source Heat Pump and Enthalpy Recovery System R.E. Domitrovic, B.D. Braxton, F.C. Chen, W.S. Johnson, and D.R. Dinse	494
CI-01-04	Use of Computational Fluid Dynamics in Heat Exchanger Design	
	Three-Dimensional Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis in Convex Louver Finned-Tube Heat Exchangers Jiin-Yuh Jang, Kuo-Pin Shieh, and Herchang Ay	503
	Effect of Successively Variable Louver Angle on the Air-Side Performance of Fin-and-Tube Heat Exchangers  Min Shang Live Jin Shang Leve Break Jane Share and Chi Chuan Wang	E10
	Min-Sheng Liu, Jin-Sheng Leu, Ruey-Jong Shyu, and Chi-Chuan Wang	510
	CFD Simulation of Turbulent Combustion and Mixing Processes Upstream of Desiccant Wheel  J.L. Niu and L.W. Chuk	517
CI-01-05	Issues in Window Condensation Resistance	
	Natural Convection Effects in Three-Dimensional Window Frames with Internal Cavities  Arild Gustavsen, Brent T. Griffith, and Dariush Arasteh	527
	Three-Dimensional Conjugate CFD Simulations of Internal Window Frame Cavities Validated Using IR Thermography	500
	Arild Gustavsen, Brent T. Griffith, and Dariush Arasteh	538
	Rating the Condensation Potential of Windows: Results from Testing and Simulation  Stephen Carpenter and Morgan Hanam	550
CI-01-06	The Effect of Safety Factors on Pump Selection and Performance	
	Reasons, Results, and Remedies for Pump Safety Factors Overuse	
	Anthony Egan	559

	Roy C.E. Ahlgren	566
	Oversized Pumps—A Look at Practical Field Experiences Shawn K. Mansfield	573
	The Impact of Safety Factors on Pump Performace and Selection: Case Study, A Methodology for Correcting Pump Oversizing D. Scott Fisher	584
CI-01-07	Applied Heat Pump/Heat Recovery Concepts for the New Millennium	
	Study on Heat Supply System Using Underground Water Tank for Thermal Storage H. Nanaoka, S. Hokoi, H. Nagai, and M. Matsumoto	593
	Test of an Earth-Coupled Heat Pump with Aboveground Water Storage  Eric W. Soderberg and James W. Leach	600
	Desuperheater Heat Recovery Hot Water Heating Systems in Subtropics: Using Water Cooling Towers to Extract Heat from Ambient Air as Heat Source K.X. Tan and S.M. Deng	608
	New Refrigerants for Applied Heat Pumps  H. Michael Hughes	613
CI-01-08	Experimental Validation of Multizone Network Airflow Models	
	Validation of Multizone IAQ Modeling of Residential-Scale Buildings: A Review  Steven J. Emmerich	619
	A Validation Study of Multizone Airflow and Contaminant Migration Simulation Programs as Applied to Tall Buildings (RP-903)	
	Rebecca D. Upham, Grenville K. Yuill, and William P. Bahnfleth	629
	Whole-Building Airflow Network Characterization by a Many-Pressure-States (MPS) Technique Peter R. Armstrong, Donald L. Hadley, Robert D. Stenner, and Michael C. Janus	645
CI-01-09	NIST Centennial—Celebrating 100 Years of NIST-ASHRAE Relationship	040
	A History of Testing Heat Insulators at the National Institute of Standards and Technology  Robert R. Zarr	661
	NBS Research and ASHRAE's 90 Series Standards Jim L. Heldenbrand	672
	The Role of the National Institute of Standards and Technology in  Development of Energy Calculation Programs  Eugene Stamper	684
	The History of NIST's Refrigerants Program: I. Zeotropic Mixture Cycles and Heat Transfer  David A. Didion	
	The History of NIST's Refrigerants Program: II. Thermophysical Properties Research  Mark O. McLinden	699

CI-01-10	Better Inputs for Better Outputs	
	Results of the HERS BESTEST on an Energy Simulation Computer Program  Kamel H. Haddad and Ian Beausoleil-Morrison	713
	Sensitivity Analysis of Energy Simulation by Building Type  Maria Mottillo	722
	Estimating Food Service Loads and Profiles  Vernon A. Smith and Donald R. Fisher	733
CI-01-11	Psychrometrics at Extreme Conditions	
	Psychrometrics in the Supersaturated Frost Zone (RP-1094) S.A. Sherif, P.J. Mago, N.K. Al-Mutawa, R.S. Theen, and K. Bilen	753
	The Search For High Temperature Experimental Psychrometric Data (RP-1060)  Harry J. Sauer, Jr., H.F. Nelson, and Xianghong Huang	768
	High Temperature Properties of Moist Air (RP-1060)  H. Fred Nelson, Harry J. Sauer, Jr., and Xianghong Huang	780
	SOCIETY BUSINESS	
2000-200	1 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Committee Members, and Staff	795
ASHRAE	Chapter Officers 2000-2001	799
ASHRAE	Techical Committees and Task Groups	802
ASHRAE	Standards and Guidelines Project Committees	824
ASHRAE	Past Meetings	833
Society P	residents	835
ASHRAE	Honors and Awards	836
ASHRAE	Intersociety Representatives	849
ASHRAE	Associate Societies	850
In Memor	iam	853
Index of T	echnical and Symposium Papers, Volume 107, part 2	855